## CONTENTS

### *Volume 34 Number 1*


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | iii | Publisher's Note |
| **D. W. Lucero, P. Grieu** and **A. Guckert** | 1 | Water deficit and plant competition effects on $^{14}C$ assimilate partitioning in the plant-soil system of white clover (*Trifolium repens* L.) and rye-grass (*Lolium perenne* L.) |
| **C. J. Wright** and **D. C. Coleman** | 13 | Responses of soil microbial biomass, nematode trophic groups, N-mineralization, and litter decomposition to disturbance events in the southern Appalachians |
| **B. L. Turner, I. D. McKelvie** and **P. M. Haygarth** | 27 | Characterisation of water-extractable soil organic phosphorus by phosphatase hydrolysis |
| **P. Kainulainen** and **J. K. Holopainen** | 37 | Concentrations of secondary compounds in Scots pine needles at different stages of decomposition |
| **A. W. Kramer, T. A. Doane, W. R. Horwath** and **C. van Kessel** | 43 | Short-term nitrogen-15 recovery vs. long-term total soil N gains in conventional and alternative cropping systems |
| **G. Renella, L. Landi** and **P. Nannipieri** | 51 | Hydrolase activities during and after the chloroform fumigation of soil as affected by protease activity |
| **C. Freeman, G. B. Nevison, H. Kang, S. Hughes, B. Reynolds** and **J. A. Hudson** | 61 | Contrasted effects of simulated drought on the production and oxidation of methane in a mid-Wales wetland |
| **M. M. Coûteaux, L. Sarmiento, P. Bottner, D. Acevedo** and **J. M. Thiéry** | 69 | Decomposition of standard plant material along an altitudinal transect (65–3968 m) in the tropical Andes |
| **L. Elsgaard, G. H. Andersen** and **J. Eriksen** | 79 | Measurement of arylsulphatase activity in agricultural soils using a simplified assay |
| **L. Cole, R. D. Bardgett, P. Ineson** and **P. J. Hobbs** | 83 | Enchytraeid worm (Oligochaeta) influences on microbial community structure, nutrient dynamics and plant growth in blanket peat subjected to warming |
| **M. H. Graham, R. J. Haynes** and **J. H. Meyer** | 93 | Soil organic matter content and quality: effects of fertilizer applications, burning and trash retention on a long-term sugarcane experiment in South Africa |
| **M. A. Tabatabai, A. M. García-Manzanedo** and **V. Acosta-Martínez** | 103 | Substrate specificity of arylamidase in soils |
| **D. Saxena, S. Flore** and **G. Stotzky** | 111 | Vertical movement in soil of insecticidal Cry1Ab protein from *Bacillus thuringiensis* |
| *Short Communications* | | |
| **G. Renella, A. M. Chaudri** and **P. C. Brookes** | 121 | Fresh additions of heavy metals do not model long-term effects on microbial biomass and activity |
| **R. Madan, C. Pankhurst, B. Hawke** and **S. Smith** | 125 | Use of fatty acids for identification of AM fungi and estimation of the biomass of AM spores in soil |
| **G. I. Ågren E. Bosatta** | 129 | Reconciling differences in predictions of temperature response of soil organic matter |
| **D. Saxena, S. Flores** and **G. Stotzky** | 133 | Bt toxin is released in root exudates from 12 transgenic corn hybrids representing three transformation events |


### *Volume 34 Number 2*


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Review* | | |
| **I. Kögel-Knabner** | 139 | The macromolecular organic composition of plant and microbial residues as inputs to soil organic matte |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **C. A. Shand, B. L. Williams, L. A. Dawson, S. Smith** and **M. E. Young** | 163 | Sheep urine affects soil solution nutrient composition and roots: differences between field and sward box soils and the effects of synthetic and natural sheep urine |
| **J. Y. King** and **W. S. Reeburgh** | 173 | A pulse-labeling experiment to determine the contribution of recent plant photosynthates to net methane emission in arctic wet sedge tundra |
| **L. J. C. Xavier** and **J. J. Germida** | 181 | Response of lentil under controlled conditions to co-inoculation with arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and rhizobia varying in efficacy |
| **S. C. Wilkinson, J. M. Anderson, S. P. Scardelis, M. Tisiafouli, A. Taylor** and **V. Wolters** | 189 | PLFA profiles of microbial communities in decomposing conifer litters subject to moisture stress |
| **D. Macció, A. Fabra** and **S. Castro** | 201 | Acidity and calcium interaction affect the growth of *Bradyrhizobium* sp. and the attachment to peanut roots |
| **D. L. Jones** and **K. Kielland** | 209 | Soil amino acid turnover dominates the nitrogen flux in permafrost-dominated taiga forest soils |
| **A. Kappler** and **A. Brune** | 221 | Dynamics of redox potential and changes in redox state of iron and humic acids during gut passage in soil-feeding termites (*Cubitermes* spp.) |
| **V. Acosta-Martínez** and **M. A. Tabatabai** | 229 | Inhibition of arylamidase activity in soils by toluene |
| **L. Thuriès, M. Pansu, M. Larré-Larrouy** and **C. Feller** | 239 | Biochemical composition and mineralization kinetics of organic inputs in a sandy soil |
| **A. Galiana, P. Balle, A. N'Guessan Kanga** and **A. M. Domenach** | 251 | Nitrogen fixation estimated by the $^{15}N$ natural abundance method in *Acacia mangium* Willd. inoculated with *Bradyrhizobium* sp. and grown in silvicultural conditions |
| **U. Choromanska** and **T. H. DeLuca** | 263 | Microbial activity and nitrogen mineralization in forest mineral soils following heating: evaluation of post-fire effects |
| *Short Communications* | | |
| **S. Hashimoto** | 273 | A simple technique to analyze a small volume of soil $CO_2$ gas using an infrared gas analyzer |
| **M. Zimmer** | 277 | Is decomposition of woodland leaf litter influenced by its species richness? |


## *Volume 34 Number 3*


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Review Paper* | | |
| **C. Rensing, D. T. Newby** and **I. L. Pepper** | 285 | The role of selective pressure and selfish DNA in horizontal gene transfer and soil microbial community adaptation |
| *General Papers* | | |
| **I. Tayasu, F. Hyodo, T. Abe, T. Inoue** and **A. V. Spain** | 297 | Nitrogen and carbon stable isotope ratios in the sympatric Australian termites, *Amitermes laurensis* and *Drepanotermes rubriceps* (Isoptera: Termitidae) in relation to their feeding habits and the quality of their food materials |
| **K. Reiter, K. Schmidtke** and **R. Rauber** | 303 | Estimation of symbiotic $N_2$ fixation by a low-level, large-scale $^{15}N$ application technique |
| **J. K. Friedel** and **E. Scheller** | 315 | Composition of hydrolysable amino acids in soil organic matter and soil microbial biomass |
| **P. Rovira** and **V. Ramón Vallejo** | 327 | Mineralization of carbon and nitrogen from plant debris, as affected by debris size and depth of burial |
| **M. U. F. Kirschbaum** and **K. I. Paul** | 341 | Modelling C and N dynamics in forest soils with a modified version of the CENTURY model |
| **F. Hagedorn, P. Blaser** and **R. Siegwolf** | 355 | Elevated atmospheric $CO_2$ and increased N deposition effects on dissolved organic carbon—clues from $\delta^{13}C$ signature |

**W. Amelung, C. Martius, A. G. Bandeira, M. V. B. Garcia** and **W. Zech** 367 Lignin characteristics and density fractions of termite nests in an Amazonian rain forest—indicators of termite feeding guilds?

**P. Merilä, A. Smolander and R. Strömmer** 373 Soil nitrogen transformations along a primary succession transect on the land-uplift coast in western Finland

**J. P. Taylor, B. Wilson, M. S. Mills** and **R. G. Burns** 387 Comparison of microbial numbers and enzymatic activities in surface soils and subsoils using various techniques

**W. Borken, A. Muhs** and **F. Beese** 403 Changes in microbial and soil properties following compost treatment of degraded temperate forest soils

*Short communications*

**S. P. O'Connell** and **J. L. Garland** 413 Dissimilar response of microbial communities in Biolog GN and GN2 plates

**S. Kyei-Boahen, A. E. Slinkard** and **F. L. Walley** 417 Isotopic fractionation during $N_2$ fixation by chickpea

*Erratum*

**M. Vepsäläinen, S. Kukkonen, M. Vestberg, H. Sirviö** and **R. M. Niemi** 421 Erratum to "Application of a soil enzyme activity test kit in a field experiment": Soil Biology and Biochemistry 2001:33;1665–1672


## *Volume 34 Number 4*


**V. L. Bailey** and **W. B. McGill** 423 Fate of $^{14}C$-labeled pyrene in a creosote- and octadecane in an oil-contaminated soil

**H. Rask, J. Schoenau** and **D. Anderson** 435 Factors influencing methane flux from a boreal forest wetland in Saskatchewan, Canada

**M. D. Corre, R. R. Schnabel** and **W. L. Stout** 445 Spatial and seasonal variation of gross nitrogen transformations and microbial biomass in a Northeastern US grassland

**B. Marschner** and **A. Bredow** 459 Temperature effects on release and ecologically relevant properties of dissolved organic carbon in sterilised and biologically active soil samples

**L. Cotxarrera, M. I. Trillas-Gay, C. Steinberg** and **C. Alabouvette** 467 Use of sewage sludge compost and *Trichoderma asperellum* isolates to suppress Fusarium wilt of tomato

**D. S. Andrade, P. J. Murphy** and **K. E. Giller** 477 Effects of liming and legume/cereal cropping on populations of indigenous rhizobia in an acid Brazilian Oxisol

**C. R. Chen, L. M. Condron, M. R. Davis** and **R. R. Sherlock** 487 Phosphorus dynamics in the rhizosphere of perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* L.) and radiata pine (*Pinus radiata* D. Don.)

**J. Luxhøi, J. Magid, D. Tscherko** and **E. Kandeler** 501 Dynamics of invertase, xylanase and coupled quality indices of decomposing green and brown plant residues

**M. H. Chantigny, D. A. Angers** and **P. Rochette** 509 Fate of carbon and nitrogen from animal manure and crop residues in wet and cold soils

**A. Lakzian, P. Murphy, A. Turner, J. L. Beynon** and **K. E. Giller** 519 *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv. *viciae* populations in soils with increasing heavy metal contamination: abundance, plasmid profiles, diversity and metal tolerance

**L. J. Shaw, Y. Beaton, S. Sousa, L. A. Glover, K. Killham** and **A. A. Meharg** 531 Mineralisation of 2,4-dichlorophenol and glucose placed into the same or different hydrological domains as a bacterial inoculant

*Short communications*

**T. Vor** and **R. Brumme** 541 $N_2O$ losses result in underestimation of in situ determinations of net N mineralization

**L. De La Fuente, L. Quagliotto, N. Bajsa, E. Fabiano, N. Altier** and **A. Arias** 545 Inoculation with *Pseudomonas fluorescens* biocontrol strains does not affect the symbiosis between rhizobia and forage legumes

**A. P. Lawrence** and **M. A. Bowers** 549 A test of the 'hot' mustard extraction method of sampling earthworms

*Reply to Letter to the Editor*

**C. J. Watson, G. Travers, D. J. Kilpatrick, A. S. Laidlaw** and **E. O'Riordan** 553 Response to Stark and Schimel's Letter to the Editor published in Soil Biology and Biochemistry 33, 1433–1435, 2001

*Erratum*

**B. Rämert, R. L. Bugg, M. S. Clark, M. R. Werner, R. P. McGuinn, D. D. Poudel** and **A. M. Berry** 557 Erratum to "Influence of *Lumbricus terrestris* inoculation on green manure disappearance and the decomposer community in a walnut orchard": *Soil Biology & Biology* **33**(11) pp. 1509–1516 (2001)

## *Volume 34 Number 5*

*General papers*

**F. Garrido, C. Hénault, H. Gaillard, S. Pérez** and **J. C. Germon** 559 $N_2O$ and NO emissions by agricultural soils with low hydraulic potentials

**M. Maljanen, P. J. Martikainen, H. Aaltonen** and **J. Silvola** 577 Short-term variation in fluxes of carbon dioxide, nitrous oxide and methane in cultivated and forested organic boreal soils

**J. D. Mihail, L.-F. Hung** and **J. N. Bruhn** 585 Diversity of the *Pythium* community infecting roots of the annual legume *Kummerowia stipulacea*

**F. Battistoni, R. Platero, F. Noya, A. Arias** and **E. Fabiano** 593 Intracellular Fe content influences nodulation competitiveness of *Sinorhizobium meliloti* strains as inocula of alfalfa

**L. Cole, R. D. Bardgett, P. Ineson** and **J. K. Adamson** 599 Relationships between enchytraeid worms (Oligochaeta), climate change, and the release of dissolved organic carbon from blanket peat in northern England

**L. A. Dawson, S. J. Grayston, P. J. Murray** and **S. M. Pratt** 609 Root feeding behaviour of *Tipula paludosa* (Meig.) (Diptera: Tipulidae) on *Lolium perenne* (L.) and *Trifolium repens* (L.)

**K. Kouno, J. Wu** and **P. C. Brookes** 617 Turnover of biomass C and P in soil following incorporation of glucose or ryegrass

**J. W. Baxter, S. T. A. Pickett, J. Dighton** and **M. M. Carreiro** 623 Nitrogen and phosphorus availability in oak forest stands exposed to contrasting anthropogenic impacts

**C. Garcia, T. Hernandez, A. Roldan** and **A. Martin** 635 Effect of plant cover decline on chemical and microbiological parameters under Mediterranean climate

**K. Chander** and **R. G. Joergensen** 643 Decomposition of $^{14}C$ labelled glucose in a Pb-contaminated soil remediated with synthetic zeolite and other amendments

**A. Smolander** and **V. Kitunen** 651 Soil microbial activities and characteristics of dissolved organic C and N in relation to tree species

**G. Bakonyi, K. Posta, I. Kiss, M. Fábián, P. Nagy** and **J. N. Nosek** 661 Density-dependent regulation of arbuscular mycorrhiza by collembola

**M. C. Vega-Hernández, M. León-Barrios** and **R. Pérez-Galdona** 665 Indole-3-acetic acid production from indole-3-acetonitrile in *Bradyrhizobium*

**I. Kravchenko, P. Boeckx, V. Galchenko** and **O. Van Cleemput** 669 Short- and medium-term effects of $NH_4^+$ on $CH_4$ and $N_2O$ fluxes in arable soils with a different texture

**C. A. Wilson, R. J. Mitchell, L. R. Boring** and **J. J. Hendricks** 679 Soil nitrogen dynamics in a fire-maintained forest ecosystem: results over a 3-year burn interval

**P. Dalias, J. M. Anderson, P. Bottner** and **M.-M. Coûteaux** 691 Temperature responses of net nitrogen mineralization and nitrification in conifer forest soils incubated under standard laboratory conditions

**L. Ström, A. G. Owen, D. L. Godbold** and **D. L. Jones** 703 Organic acid mediated P mobilization in the rhizosphere and uptake by maize roots

**K. T. Imberger** and **C.-Y. Chiu** 711 Topographical and seasonal effects on soil fungal and bacterial activity in subtropical, perhumid, primary and regenerated montane forests

**N. Silvan, K. Regina, V. Kitunen, H. Vasander** and **J. Laine** 721 Gaseous nitrogen loss from a restored peatland buffer zone

*Short Communications*

**Y. Yanagi, H. Tamaki, H. Otsuka** and **N. Fujitake** 729 Comparison of decolorization by microorganisms of humic acids with different $^{13}C$ NMR properties

**S. Thiele** and **G. W. Brümmer** 733 Bioformation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in soil under oxygen deficient conditions

**R. R. Schnabel, C. J. Dell** and **J. A. Shaffer** 737 Filter, inoculum and time effects on measurements of biodegradable water soluble organic carbon in soil

**I. Wolf** and **R. Brumme** 741 Contribution of nitrification and denitrification sources for seasonal $N_2O$ emissions in an acid German forest soil

## *Volume 34 Number 6*

*General Papers*

**L. Ruess, M. M. Häggblom, E. J. García Zapata** and **J. Dighton** 745 Fatty acids of fungi and nematodes—possible biomarkers in the soil food chain?

**L. Koutika, N. Sanginga, B. Vanlauwe** and **S. Weise** 757 Chemical properties and soil organic matter assessment under fallow systems in the forest margins benchmark

**P. C. Tsahouridou** and **C. C. Thanassoulopoulos** 767 Proliferation of *Trichoderma koningii* in the tomato rhizosphere and the suppression of damping-off by *Sclerotium rolfsii*

**N. Fierer** and **J. P. Schimel** 777 Effects of drying–rewetting frequency on soil carbon and nitrogen transformations

**A. Korsaeth, T. M. Henriksen** and **L. R. Bakken** 789 Temporal changes in mineralization and immobilization of N during degradation of plant material: implications for the plant N supply and nitrogen losses

**D. W. Odee, K. Haukka, S. G. McInroy, J. I. Sprent, J. M. Sutherland** and **J. P. W. Young** 801 Genetic and symbiotic characterization of rhizobia isolated from tree and herbaceous legumes grown in soils from ecologically diverse sites in Kenya

**J.-H. Park, K. Kalbitz** and **E. Matzner** 813 Resource control on the production of dissolved organic carbon and nitrogen in a deciduous forest floor

**S. Zechmeister-Boltenstern, M. Hahn, S. Meger** and **R. Jandl** 823 Nitrous oxide emissions and nitrate leaching in relation to microbial biomass dynamics in a beech forest soil

**C. E. Pankhurst, H. J. McDonald, B. G. Hawke** and **C. A. Kirkby** 833 Effect of tillage and stubble management on chemical and microbiological properties and the development of suppression towards cereal root disease in soils from two sites in NSW, Australia

**M. Raubuch** and **R. G. Joergensen** 841 C and net N mineralisation in a coniferous forest soil: the contribution of the temporal variability of microbial biomass C and N

**T. Karasawa, Y. Kasahara** and **M. Takebe** 851 Differences in growth responses of maize to preceding cropping caused by fluctuation in the population of indigenous arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi

**E. J. Joner, S. C. Corgié, N. Amellal** and **C. Leyval** 859 Nutritional constraints to degradation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in a simulated rhizosphere

**A. R. Tuininga, J. Dighton** and **D. M. Gray** 865 Burning, watering, litter quality and time effects on N, P, and K uptake by pitch pine (*Pinus rigida*) seedlings in a greenhouse study

**H. Flessa, M. Potthoff** and **N. Loftfield** 875 Greenhouse estimates of $CO_2$ and $N_2O$ emissions following surface application of grass mulch: importance of indigenous microflora of mulch

**M. J. I. Briones** and **P. Ineson** 881 Use of $^{14}C$ carbon dating to determine feeding behaviour of enchytraeids

*Short communications*

**T. Murata, K. Takagi** and **K. Yokoyama** 885 Relationship between soil bacterial community structure based on composition of fatty acid methyl esters and the amount of bacterial biomass in Japanese lowland rice fields

**J. S. Gill, K. Sivasithamparam** and **K. R. J. Smettem** 889 Size of bare-patches in wheat caused by *Rhizoctonia solani* AG-8 is determined by the established mycelial network at sowing

**F. T. Maestre, M. Huesca, E. Zaady, S. Bautista** and **J. Cortina** 895 Infiltration, penetration resistance and microphytic crust composition in contrasted microsites within a Mediterranean semi-arid steppe

## *Volume 34 Number 7*

**M. M. Vázquez, J. M. Barea** and **R. Azcón** 899 Influence of arbuscular mycorrhizae and a genetically modified strain of *Sinorhizobium* on growth, nitrate reductase activity and protein content in shoots and roots of *Medicago sativa* as affected by nitrogen concentrations

**M. R. Turetsky, R. K. Wieder** and **D. H. Vitt** 907 Boreal peatland C fluxes under varying permafrost regimes

**L. B. Guo** and **R. E. H. Sims** 913 Eucalypt litter decomposition and nutrient release under a short rotation forest regime and effluent irrigation treatments in New Zealand: II. internal effects

**R. Rønn, M. Gavito, J. Larsen, I. Jakobsen, H. Frederiksen** and **S. Christensen** 923 Response of free-living soil protozoa and microorganisms to elevated atmospheric $CO_2$ and presence of mycorrhiza

**J. E. Compton** and **R. D. Boone** 933 Soil nitrogen transformations and the role of light fraction organic matter in forest soils

**D. T. Strong** and **I. R. P. Fillery** 945 Denitrification response to nitrate concentrations in sandy soils

**G. Y. Yu, J. B. Sinclair, G. L. Hartman** and **B. L. Bertagnolli** 955 Production of iturin A by *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* suppressing *Rhizoctonia solani*

**R. S. Sharma, A. Mohmmed** and **C. R. Babu** 965 Diversity among rhizobiophages from rhizospheres of legumes inhabiting three ecogeographical regions of India

**R. Kiese** and **K. Butterbach-Bahl** 975 $N_2O$ and $CO_2$ emissions from three different tropical forest sites in the wet tropics of Queensland, Australia

**R. E. Ley** and **S. K. Schmidt** 989 Fungal and bacterial responses to phenolic compounds and amino acids in high altitude barren soils

**V. L. Bailey, J. L. Smith** and **H. Bolton Jr.** 997 Fungal-to-bacterial ratios in soils investigated for enhanced C sequestration

**M. Liiri, H. Setälä, J. Haimi, T. Pennanen** and **H. Fritze** 1009 Soil processes are not influenced by the functional complexity of soil decomposer food webs under disturbance

**P. Leeflang, E. Smit, D. C. M. Glandorf, E. J. van Hannen** and **K. Wernars** 1021 Effects of *Pseudomonas putida* WCS358r and its genetically modified phenazine producing derivative on the *Fusarium* population in a field experiment, as determined by 18S rDNA analysis

**F. Tuffen, W. R. Eason** and **J. Scullion** 1027 The effect of earthworms and arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi on growth of and $^{32}P$ transfer between *Allium porrum* plants

**E. Coventry, R. Noble, A. Mead** and **J. M. Whipps** 1037 Control of *Allium* white rot (*Sclerotium cepivorum*) with composted onion waste

*Short communication*

**M. Carnol, G. A. Kowalchuk** and **W. De Boer** 1047 *Nitrosomonas europaea*-like bacteria detected as the dominant β-subclass *Proteobacteria* ammonia oxidisers in reference and limed acid forest soils

## Volume 34 Number 8


*General Papers*

**N. I. Ali, I. A. Siddiqui, S. Shahid Shaukat** and **M. J. Zaki** 1051 Nematicidal activity of some strains of *Pseudomonas* spp.

**S. M. Gathumbi, G. Cadisch** and **K. E. Giller** 1059 $^{15}N$ natural abundance as a tool for assessing $N_2$-fixation of herbaceous, shrub and tree legumes in improved fallows

**G. D. Bending, M. K. Turner** and **J. E. Jones** 1073 Interactions between crop residue and soil organic matter quality and the functional diversity of soil microbial communities

**J.-L. Chotte, A. Schwartzmann, R. Bally** and **L. Jocteur Monrozier** 1083 Changes in bacterial communities and *Azospirillum* diversity in soil fractions of a tropical soil under 3 or 19 years of natural fallow

**M. Zimmer** and **W. Topp** 1093 The role of coprophagy in nutrient release from feces of phytophagous insects

**M. B. Jenkins, D. D. Bowman, E. A. Fogarty** and **W. C. Ghiorse** 1101 *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocyst inactivation in three soil types at various temperatures and water potentials

**S. Criquet, S. Tagger, G. Vogt** and **J. Le Petit** 1111 Endoglucanase and β-glycosidase activities in an evergreen oak litter: annual variation and regulating factors

**C. W. Swanston, B. A. Caldwell, P. S. Homann, L. Ganio** and **P. Sollins** 1121 Carbon dynamics during a long-term incubation of separate and recombined density fractions from seven forest soils

**S. X. Yin, D. Chen, L. M. Chen** and **R. Edis** 1131 Dissimilatory nitrate reduction to ammonium and responsible microorganisms in two Chinese and Australian paddy soils

**F. Caravaca, J. M. Barea** and **A. Roldán** 1139 Synergistic influence of an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus and organic amendment on *Pistacia lentiscus* L. seedlings afforested in a degraded semiarid soil

**P. Dominik, H. N. Pohl, N. Bousserrhine, J. Berthelin** and **M. Kaupenjohann** 1147 Limitations to the reductive dissolution of Al-substituted goethites by *Clostridium butyricum*

**J. Jahnke** and **U. B. Priefer** 1157 Phototrophic biofilms of restored fields in the rhenish lignite mining area: development of soil algal, bacterial, and fungal biomasses

**M. J. Goss** and **A. de Varennes** 1167 Soil disturbance reduces the efficacy of mycorrhizal associations for early soybean growth and $N_2$ fixation

**H. Zhang, B. Prithiviraj, A. Souleimanov, F. D'Aoust, T. C. Charles, B. T. Driscoll** and **D. L. Smith** 1175 The effect of temperature and genistein concentration on lipo-chitooligosaccharide (LCO) production by wild-type and mutant strains of *Bradyrhizobium japonicum*

**L. Holtan-Hartwig, M. Bechmann, T. Risnes Høyås, R. Linjordet** and **L. Reier Bakken** 1181 Heavy metals tolerance of soil denitrifying communities: $N_2O$ dynamics

**M. A. Kähkönen, C. Wittmann, H. Ilvesniemi, C. J. Westman** and **M. S. Salkinoja-Salonen** 1191 Mineralization of detritus and oxidation of methane in acid boreal coniferous forest soils: seasonal and vertical distribution and effects of clear-cut

*Short communication*

**G. Borie, P. Peirano, H. Zunino** and **S. M. Aguilera** 1201 N-pool in volcanic ash-derived soils in Chile and its changes in deforested sites


## Volume 34 Number 9


**P. S. Kourtev, J. G. Ehrenfeld** and **W. Z. Huang** 1207 Enzyme activities during litter decomposition of two exotic and two native plant species in hardwood forests of New Jersey

**J. Sierra** 1219 Nitrogen mineralization and nitrification in a tropical soil: effects of fluctuating temperature conditions

**M. Šimek, L. Jíšová** and **D. W. Hopkins** 1227 What is the so-called optimum pH for denitrification in soil?

**A. B. Frank, M. A. Liebig** and **J. D. Hanson** 1235 Soil carbon dioxide fluxes in northern semiarid grasslands

**L. Vesterdal** and **K. Raulund-Rasmussen** 1243 Availability of nitrogen and phosphorus in Norway spruce forest floors fertilized with nitrogen and other essential nutrients

**G. Kautz, M. Zimmer** and **W. Topp** 1253 Does *Porcellio scaber* (Isopoda: Oniscidea) gain from coprophagy?

**P. A. W. van Hees, D. L. Jones** and **D. L. Godbold** 1261 Biodegradation of low molecular weight organic acids in coniferous forest podzolic soils

**J. Magid, G. Cadisch** and **K. E. Giller** 1273 Short and medium term plant litter decomposition in a tropical Ultisol elucidated by physical fractionation in a dual $^{13}C$ and $^{14}C$ isotope study

**A. Sh. Mamilov** and **O. M. Dilly** 1283 Soil microbial eco-physiology as affected by short-term variations in environmental conditions

**I. Valeur, S. I. Nilsson, S. Andersson** and **G. Sjöberg** 1291 Net sulphur mineralization in forest soils as influenced by different lime application rates

**K. Hedlund** 1299 Soil microbial community structure in relation to vegetation management on former agricultural land

**K. R. Saiya-Cork, R. L. Sinsabaugh** and **D. R. Zak** 1309 The effects of long term nitrogen deposition on extracellular enzyme activity in an *Acer saccharum* forest soil

**R. G. Joergensen** and **M. Raubuch** 1317 Adenylate energy charge of a glucose-treated soil without adding a nitrogen source

**C. Müller, M. Martin, R. J. Stevens, R. J. Laughlin, C. Kammann, J. C. G. Ottow** and **H.-J. Jäger** 1325 Processes leading to $N_2O$ emissions in grassland soil during freezing and thawing

**W. Paill, T. Backeljau, B. Grimm, G. Kastberger** and **H. Kaiser** 1333 Isoelectric focusing as a tool to evaluate carabid beetles as predatory agents of the pest slug *Arion lusitanicus*

**J. Perkiömäki** and **H. Fritze** 1343 Short and long-term effects of wood ash on the boreal forest humus microbial community

**M. Aguilera, M. de la Luz Mora, G. Borie, P. Peirano** and **H. Zunino** 1355 Balance and distribution of sulphur in volcanic ash-derived soils in Chile

**D. L. Johnson, K. C. Jones, C. J. Langdon, T. G. Piearce** and **K. T. Semple** 1363 Temporal changes in earthworm availability and extractability of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in soil

*Short communications*

**M. C. Rillig** and **Peter D. Steinberg** 1371 Glomalin production by an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus: a mechanism of habitat modification? and

**P. Vanhala** 1375 Seasonal variation in the soil respiration rate in coniferous forest soils

**P. C. Brookes, M. Contin** and **D. S. Jenkinson** 1381 Measurement of ATP in soil: correcting for incomplete recovery

**V. L. Bailey, A. D. Peacock, J. L. Smith** and **H. Bolton** 1385 Relationships between soil microbial biomass determined by chloroform fumigation–extraction, substrate-induced respiration, and phospholipid fatty acid analysis

*Erratum*

**J.-H. Park, K. Kalbitz** and **E. Matzner** 1391 Erratum to "Resource control on the production of dissolved organic carbon and nitrogen in a deciduous forest floor" [Soil Biol Biochem 34(3) (2002) 813–822]

## *Volume 34 Number 10*

**D. A. Martens** and **K. L. Loeffelmann** 1393 Improved accounting of carbohydrate carbon from plants and soils

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **W. R. Cookson, I. S. Cornforth** and **J. S. Rowarth** | 1401 | Winter soil temperature (2–15 °C) effects on nitrogen transformations in clover green manure amended or unamended soils; a laboratory and field study |
| **T. Mateille, D. L. Trudgill, C. Trivino, G. Bala, A. Sawadogo** and **E. Vouyoukalou** | 1417 | Multisite survey of soil interactions with infestation of root-knot nematodes (*Meloidogyne* spp.) by *Pasteuria penetrans* |
| **A. L. Norman, A. Giesemann, H. R. Krouse** and **H. J. Jäger** | 1425 | Sulphur isotope fractionation during sulphur mineralization: results of an incubation–extraction experiment with a Black Forest soil |
| **A. Kahru, A. Ivask** and **M. Virta** | 1439 | Construction and use of specific luminescent recombinant bacterial sensors for the assessment of bioavailable fraction of cadmium, zinc, mercury and chromium in the soil |
| **E. B. Ostrofsky, J. B. Robinson, S. J. Traina** and **O. H. Tuovinen** | 1449 | Analysis of atrazine-degrading microbial communities in soils using most-probable-number enumeration, DNA hybridization, and inhibitors |
| **W. R. Cookson** and **I. S. Cornforth** | 1461 | Dicyandiamide slows nitrification in dairy cattle urine patches: effects on soil solution composition, soil pH and pasture yield |
| **M. I. Makarov, L. Haumaier** and **W. Zech** | 1467 | Nature of soil organic phosphorus: an assessment of peak assignments in the diester region of 31P NMR spectra |
| **T. A. Mendum** and **P. R. Hirsch** | 1479 | Changes in the population structure of β-group autotrophic ammonia oxidising bacteria in arable soils in response to agricultural practice |
| **T. S. George, P. J. Gregory, M. Wood, D. Read** and **R. J. Buresh** | 1487 | Phosphatase activity and organic acids in the rhizosphere of potential agroforestry species and maize |
| **A. Herrmann** and **Er. Witter** | 1495 | Sources of C and N contributing to the flush in mineralization upon freeze–thaw cycles in soils |
| **R. Neilson, D. Robinson, C. A. Marriott, C. M. Scrimgeour, D. Hamilton, J. Wishart, B. Boag** and **L. L. Handley** | 1507 | Above-ground grazing affects floristic composition and modifies soil trophic interactions |
| *Short communications* | | |
| **M. Balabane** and **F. van Oort** | 1513 | Metal enrichment of particulate organic matter in arable soils with low metal contamination |
| **D. Acosta-Mercado** and **D. H. Lynn** | 1517 | A preliminary assessment of spatial patterns of soil ciliate diversity in two subtropical forests in Puerto Rico and its implications for designing an appropriate sampling approach |
| **D. Johnson, J.R. Leake** and **D.J. Read** | 1521 | Transfer of recent photosynthate into mycorrhizal mycelium of an upland grassland: short-term respiratory losses and accumulation of $^{14}C$ |
| **M. J. Dilworth, A. D. Rovira, D. L. Chatel** and **K. Sivasithamparam** | 1525 | Obituary |


## *Volume 34 Number 11*


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **S. Nardi, D. Pizzeghello, A. Muscolo** and **A. Vianello** | 1527 | Physiological effects of humic substances on higher plants |
| **T. Osono, S. Hobara, S. Fujiwara, K. Koba** and **K. Kameda** | 1537 | Abundance, diversity, and species composition of fungal communities in a temperate forest affected by excreta of the Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo* |
| **K. A. Haubensak, S. C. Hart** and **J. M. Stark** | 1549 | Influences of chloroform exposure time and soil water content on C and N release in forest soils |
| **R. M. Hernández-Hernández** and **D. López-Hernández** | 1563 | Microbial biomass, mineral nitrogen and carbon content in savanna soil aggregates under conventional and no-tillage |
| **G. Springob** and **H. Kirchmann** | 1571 | C-rich sandy Ap horizons of specific historical land-use contain large fractions of refractory organic matter |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **H. De Wever, S. Mussen** and **R. Merckx** | 1583 | Dynamics of trace gas production following compost and $NO_3^-$ amendments to soil at different initial $TOC/NO_3^-$ ratios |
| **G. X. Xing, Y. C. Cao, S. L. Shi, G. Q. Sun, L. J. Du** and **J. G. Zhu** | 1593 | Denitrification in underground saturated soil in a rice paddy region |
| **K. L. Steenwerth, L. E. Jackson, F. J. Calderón, M. R. Stromberg** and **K. M. Scow** | 1599 | Soil microbial community composition and land use history in cultivated and grassland ecosystems of coastal California |
| **M. Tuomela, P. Oivanen** and **A. Hatakka** | 1613 | Degradation of synthetic $^{14}C$-lignin by various white-rot fungi in soil |
| **Y. Kuzyakov** | 1621 | Separating microbial respiration of exudates from root respiration in non-sterile soils: a comparison of four methods |
| **S. S. Philip** and **A. Wookey** | 1633 | Climatic and resource quality controls on soil respiration across a forest–tundra ecotone in Swedish Lapland |
| **P. Merilä, R. Strömmer** and **H. Fritze** | 1647 | Soil microbial activity and community structure along a primary succession transect on the land-uplift coast in western Finland |
| **A. Prinzing, S. Kretzler, A. Badejo** and **L. Beck** | 1655 | Traits of oribatid mite species that tolerate habitat disturbance due to pesticide application |
| **S. Salmon, J. F. Ponge** and **N. M. Van Straalen** | 1663 | Ionic identity of pore water influences pH preference in Collembola |
| **D. S. Mendham, N. J. Mathers, A. M. O'Connell, T. S. Grove** and **P. G. Saffigna** | 1669 | Impact of land-use on soil organic matter quality in south-western Australia—characterization with 13C CP/MAS NMR spectroscopy |
| **M. O. Ahonsi, D. K. Berner, A. M. Emechebe** and **S. T. Lagoke** | 1675 | Effects of soil pasteurisation and soil N status on severity of *Striga hermonthica* (Del.) Benth. in maize |
| **M. J. Morra** and **J. A. Kirkegaard** | 1683 | Isothiocyanate release from soil-incorporated *Brassica* tissues |
| **L. V. Verchot P. M. Groffman** and **D. A. Frank** | 1691 | Landscape versus ungulate control of gross mineralization and gross nitrification in semi-arid grasslands of Yellowstone National Park |
| **P. Ellingsøe** and **K. Johnsen** | 1701 | Influence of soil sample sizes on the assessment of bacterial community structure and |
| **M. Bonkowski** and **F. Brandt** | 1709 | Do soil protozoa enhance plant growth by hormonal effects? |
| **D. L. Mummey, P. D. Stahl** and **J. S. Buyer** | 1717 | Soil microbiological properties 20 years after surface mine reclamation: spatial analysis of reclaimed and undisturbed sites |
| **S. Zimmermann** and **B. Frey** | 1727 | Soil respiration and microbial properties in an acid forest soil: effects of wood ash |
| **J. Abadín, S.J. González-Prieto, L. Sarmiento, M.C. Villar** and **T. Carballas** | 1739 | Successional dynamics of soil characteristics in a long fallow agricultural system of the high tropical Andes |
| **J. L. Smith, J. J. Halvorson** and **H. Bolton** | 1749 | Soil properties and microbial activity across a 500 m elevation gradient in a semi-arid environment |
| **A. Bala, P. Murphy** and **K. E. Giller** | 1759 | Occurrence and genetic diversity of rhizobia nodulating *Sesbania sesban* in African soils |
| **J. Martín, I. Sampedro, I. García-Romera, J.M. García-Garrido** and **J.A. Ocampo** | 1769 | Arbuscular mycorrhizal colonization and growth of soybean (*Glycine max*) and lettuce (*Lactuc sativa*) and phytotoxic effects of olive mill residues |
| **S. A. Billings, S. M. Schaeffer** and **R.D. Evans** | 1777 | Trace N gas losses and N mineralization in Mojave desert soils exposed to elevated $CO_2$ |
| **C. J. Mikan, J. P. Schimel** and **A. P. Doyle** | 1785 | Temperature controls of microbial respiration in arctic tundra soils above and below freezing |
| **L. Holtan-Hartwig, P. Dörsch** and **L. R. Bakken** | 1797 | Low temperature control of soil denitrifying communities: kinetics of $N_2O$ production and reduction |

**K. Michel** and **E. Matzner** 1807 Nitrogen content of forest floor Oa layers affects carbon pathways and nitrogen mineralization

**W. Borken, F. Beese, R. Brumme** and **N. Lamersdorf** 1815 Long-term reduction in nitrogen and proton inputs did not affect atmospheric methane uptake and nitrous oxide emission from a German spruce forest soi

*Short communications*

**J. K. Nieminen** 1821 Short communication No evidence of sensitivity to initial population size in a fungus–nematode soil food chain

**C. Müller, R. J. Stevens, R. J. Laughlin, F. Azam** and **J. C. G. Ottow** 1825 The nitrification inhibitor DMPP had no effect on denitrifying enzyme activity

**M. A. Tabatabai** 1829 Effects of trace elements on β-glucosaminidase activity in soils and M. Ekenler

## *Volume 34 Number 12*

**T. G. Piearce, C. J. Langdon, A. A. Meharg** and **K. T. Semple** 1833 Yellow earthworms: distinctive pigmentation associated with arsenic- and copper-tolerance in *Lumbricus rubellus*

**R. Spaccini, A. Piccolo, P. Conte, G. Haberhauer** and **M. H. Gerzabek** 1839 Increased soil organic carbon sequestration through hydrophobic protection by humic substance

**K. P. Dierksen, G. W. Whittaker, G. M. Banowetz, M. D. Azevedo, A. C. Kennedy, J. J. Steiner** and **S. M. Griffith** 1853 High resolution characterization of soil biological communities by nucleic acid and fatty acid analyses

**C. Martinez, M. Michaud, R. R. Bélanger** and **R. J. Tweddell** 1861 Identification of soils suppressive against *Helminthosporium solani*, the causal agent of potato silver scurf

**J. Mikola and M.-M. Kytöviita** 1869 Defoliation and the availability of currently assimilated carbon in the *Phleum pratense* rhizosphere

**S. Ravnskov, J. Larsen** and **I. Jakobsen** 1875 Phosphorus uptake of an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus is not effected by the biocontrol bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia*

**M. Tesar, T. G. Reichenauer** and **A. Sessitsch** 1883 Bacterial rhizosphere populations of black poplar and herbal plants to be used for phytoremediation of diesel fuel

**D. L. Jones, A. G. Owen** and **J. F. Farrar** 1893 Simple method to enable the high resolution determination of total free amino acids in soil solutions and soil extracts

**D. S. Mendham, K. V. Sankaran, A. M. O'Connell** and **T. S. Grove** 1903 *Eucalyptus globulus* harvest residue management effects on soil carbon and microbial biomass at 1 and 5 years after plantation establishment

**J. K. Whalen** and **H. H. Janzen** 1913 Labeling earthworms uniformly with $^{13}C$ and $^{15}N$: implications for monitoring nutrient fluxes

**A. S. Zaitsev, M. Chauvat, A. Pflug** and **V. Wolters** 1919 Oribatid mite diversity and community dynamics in a spruce chronosequence

**X. Li, M. C. Fisk, T. J. Fahey** and **P. J. Bohlen** 1929 Influence of earthworm invasion on soil microbial biomass and activity in a northern hardwood forest

**A. Monkiedje, M. O. Ilori** and **M. Spiteller** 1939 Soil quality changes resulting from the application of the fungicides mefenoxam and metalaxyl to a sandy loam soil

*Short communications*

**N. Carmosini, K. J. Devito** and **E. E. Prepas** 1949 Gross nitrogen transformations in harvested and mature aspen-conifer mixed forest soils from the Boreal Plain

**Y. Bai, B. Pan, T. C. Charles** and **D. L. Smith** 1953 Co-inoculation dose and root zone temperature for plant growth promoting rhizobacteria on soybean [*Glycine max* (L.) Merr] grown in soil-less media

**R. F. King, K. M. Dromph** and **R. D. Bardgett** 1959 Changes in species evenness of litter have no effect on decomposition processe

**H. H. Janzen, T. Entz** and **B. H. Ellert** 1965 Correcting mathematically for soil adhering to root samples

*Book reviews*

**R. M. Boddey** 1969 Nitrogen Fixation in Tropical Cropping Systems (2nd Edition)

**J. W. Atkinson** 1971 The Biology of Terrestrial Mollusks

1973 Erratum

I Forthcoming Papers

III Volume Contents, Author and Keyword Index (2002)